

# The use of geospatial and land registry databases in plant health surveys in Croatia

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### Introduction

Precise locating, recording and monitoring of quarantine and other economically important harmful plant organisms on the national territory is one of the prerequisites:

- successful phytosanitary policies,
- implementation of phytosanitary measures (eradication of harmful organisms and prevention of their spread, determination of demarcated areas or official establishment of areas or places of production free of certain harmful organisms)
- design and adoption of strategic plans in the field of plant health, planning and implementation of plant quarantine, assessment and effective risk management of harmful organisms.

### Introduction

Plant health surveys – risk-based

Risk assessment
Statistically based surveys

Locations of phytosanitary measures?

Plant hosts?

Operators?

Feasible and digitalized process?

Timely reporting?



### Introduction

Modern information technologies today enable:

- very precise location and recording of field activity observations using equipment available to everyone (mobile devices, tablets, etc.),
- rapid transfer of information,
- simultaneous use,
- · updating and monitoring.





## **Implementation**

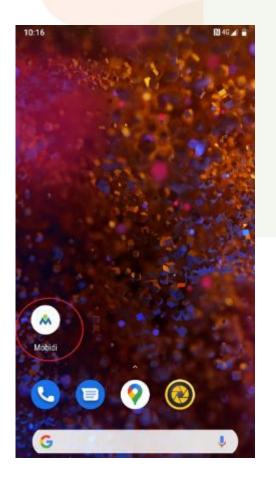
- Plant Protection Center in cooperation with the Ministry of Agriculture has initiated the development and introduction of a software solution for monitoring harmful organisms in the Republic of Croatia
- During 2018 and 2019, the software solution was developed in cooperation with IT experts, plant protection specialists, employees of the Ministry of Agriculture and phytosanitary inspectors
- Model for development: Flavescence dorée phytoplasma



### **Functionalities**

- The mobile part of the application
- Office part of the application

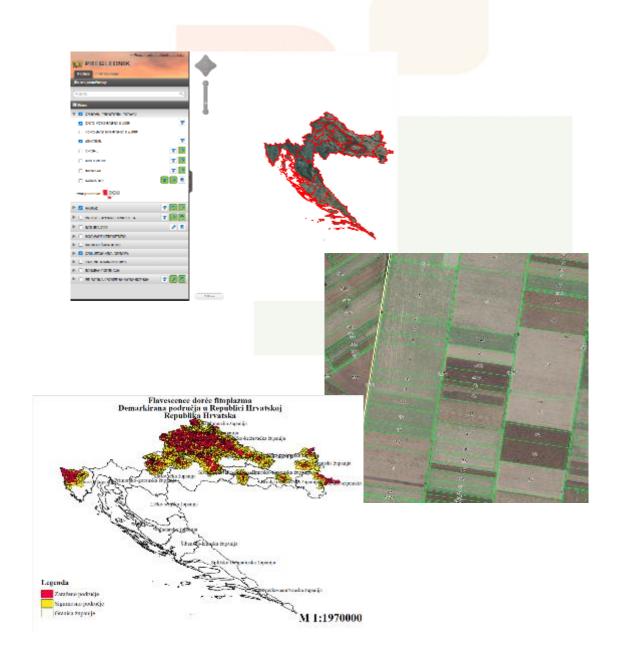




### **Databases**

- ARKOD a record of agricultural land use in digital form
- Geoportal DGU information system of land registers and cadaster
- Maps of demarcated areas
- *Grapevine flavescence dorée phytoplasma* (PHYP64)
- Aleurocanthus spiniferus (ALECSN)
- Anoplophora chinensis (ANOLCN)



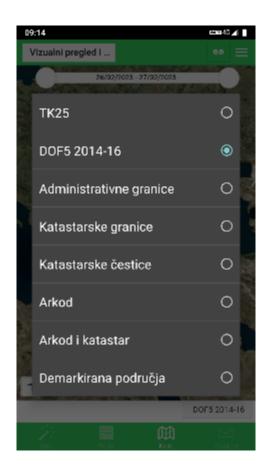




- field data collection
- visual inspections
- sampling
- recording GPS points (coordinates)
- geotagged photos









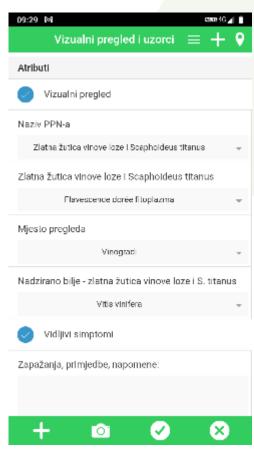


Layer selection

#### Visual inspections

- marking polygons (minimum three points)
- selection of controlled harmful organism
- controlled plants
- other



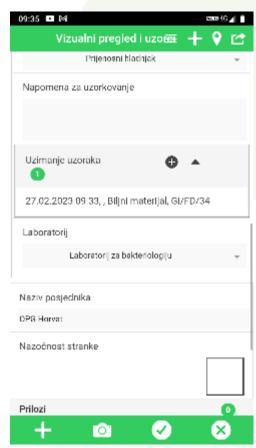




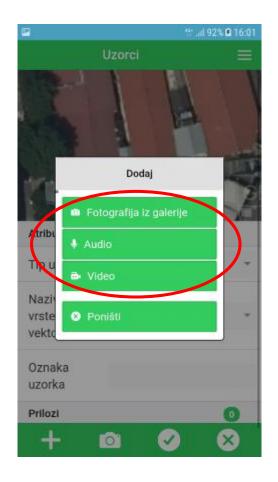
#### Sample collection

- sample type
- sample description
- sample label
- other
- precise positioning of the location from which the sample was collected!













# Office part of the application



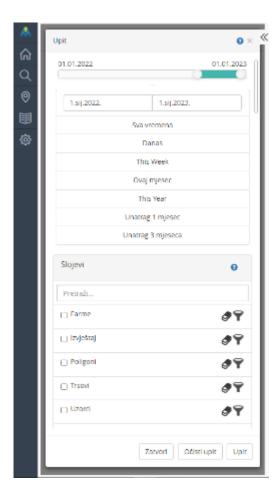
 User login to the office part of the application

## Office part of the application

- Storage, processing and possible correction of collected data
- 1. Entering a new record
- 2. Entering photos (if available)
- 3. Entering data on plant material
- 4. Plotting (vectorization)
- 5. Vectorization of polygons based on photo interpretation

- 6. Deleting a record
- 7. Changing a record
- 8. Changing data
- 9. Adding a polygon
- 10. Adding a point
- 11. Printing a record

# Office part of the application



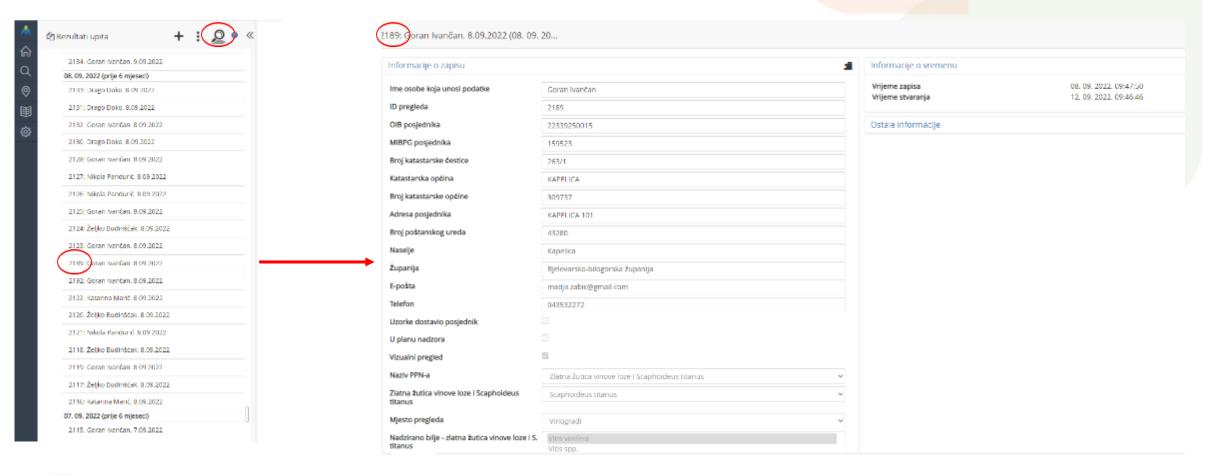
Data filtering

Records can be filtered by:

- date of record entry,
- to the user who enters the records,
- Record ID number,
- groups,
- layers,
- record display options.

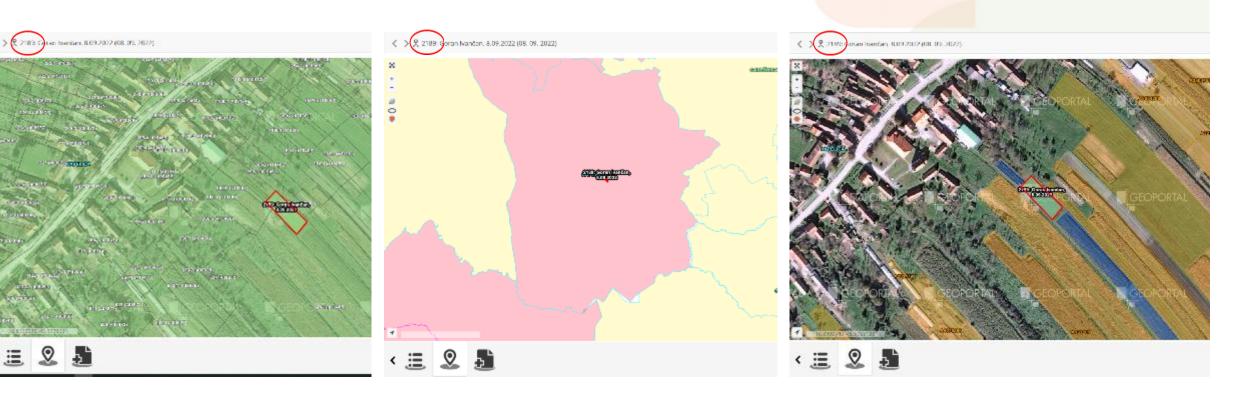


# Office part of the application - results





## Office part of the application - results



Geoportal DGU

Maps – demarcated areas

**ARKOD** 



## Results - paper record

 The system generates a paper record from the databases.



OBRAZAC ZAPISNIK O PREGLEDU I UZIMANJU UZORAKA BILJA, BILJNIH PROIZVODA ILI DRUGIH STETNIH ORGANIZAMA CZB/BZ)O-06/3 Pregled i uporkovanje obsvio: Opg Žabić Matija, Matija Žabić, Kapelica 191 Boran Ivanban Over je seprem-sestanjem u jednom prenjemu, sem a skologi hoda nazvona strama present, to mere, odgoverna cesta, tid jestaz Urasti prenjemu. U tem stodija, sopim k se sastonija u drei poleska primjerku, od tojih jedas sastona skultaja u jeda nazvona намитека дорусца за рошование или надаши сратав за забличваща. Laboratorijaka Laboratorij za zoologiju

Ministantro pojopriurede, Uprava za pojoprivredno pennjišne, bijna prozvodnja i zbišne

requirate analize i

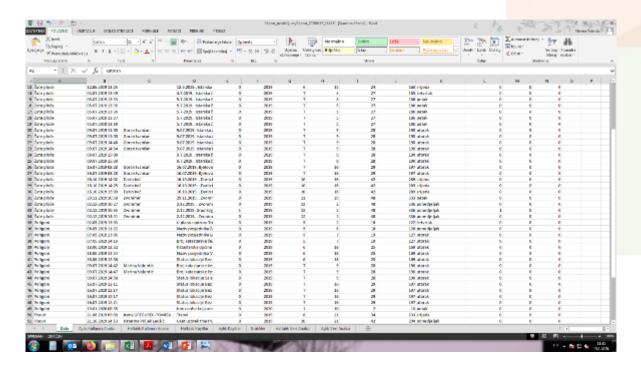
kopija zaplanika dostavit:

Stanina 2 od 2 CENTAR ZA ZAŠTITU BILJA. Davice 68b, 10000 Zapreb, tol: +005 1 2011 640, e-mail: echsbloph lie, www.hapib.lie



## Results - alphanumeric data and data filtering

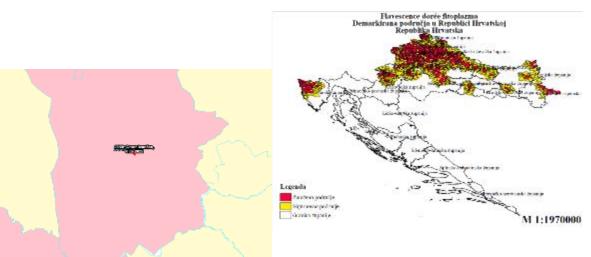
- Excel data base
- quick and easy reporting

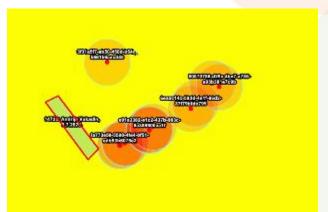


| A   | В                   | С         | D              | Ε           | F        | G        | н                             | 1                 | J                  | K                              | L                             | М               | N             | 0                  | P                                | Q                                | R                             | S              | т                     | U                      | ٧                  | w               | X               |
|-----|---------------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| PPN | Štetni<br>organizam | Djelatnik | ID<br>pregleda | NUTS<br>kod | Županija | Lokacija | Broj<br>vizualnih<br>pregleda | Datum<br>pregleda | Mjesto<br>pregleda | Pregledana<br>površina<br>(ha) | Pregledana<br>količina<br>(t) | Broj<br>uzoraka | Tip<br>uzorka | Predmet<br>analize | Rezultat<br>analize<br>Pozitivan | Rezultat<br>analize<br>Negativan | Nadzirano<br>bilje<br>(vrste) | Opis<br>uzorka | Katastarska<br>općina | Katastarska<br>čestica | Status<br>područja | Koordinata<br>E | Koordinata<br>N |
|     |                     |           |                |             |          |          |                               |                   |                    |                                |                               |                 |               | ,                  |                                  | ,                                |                               |                |                       |                        |                    |                 |                 |
|     |                     |           |                |             |          |          |                               |                   |                    |                                |                               |                 |               |                    |                                  |                                  |                               |                |                       |                        |                    |                 |                 |
|     |                     |           |                |             |          |          |                               |                   |                    |                                |                               |                 |               |                    |                                  |                                  |                               |                |                       |                        |                    |                 |                 |

## Results - demarcated areas

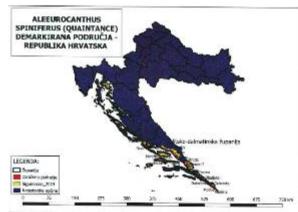
 demarcated areas maps generated from the records



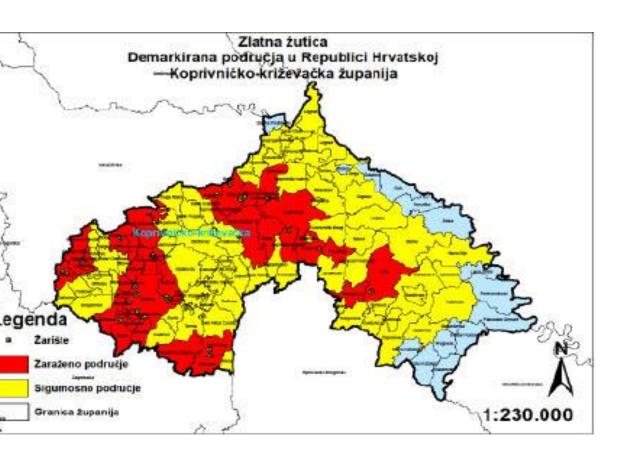


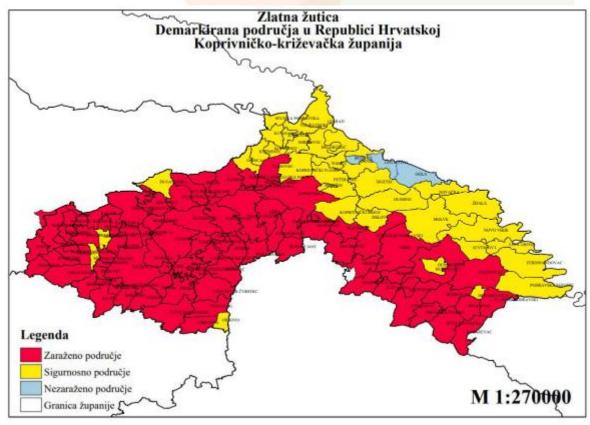






### Results - demarcated areas





### Conclusions

• Efficient monitoring of all quarantine harmful organisms in the Republic of Croatia.

 MOBIDI PEST software solution is practical for use during visual inspections and sampling using mobile devices.

Office administration allows real-time data viewing.

## Some challenges

- Data on plant production areas are not in one single base
- Forests?
- Non-agricultural plants (distribution, numbers)?
- Technical difficulties blocking, loosing of data
- More looking at the smartphone than at plants and plan products!

