



Knowledge Co-Creation Program (Group & Region Focus)

GENERAL INFORMATION ON

DEVELOPED MARKET ORIENTED EXPORT PROMOTION
STRATEGY / MARKETING STRATEGY (A)

課題別研修「先進国市場を対象にした輸出振興／マーケティング戦略 (A)」
JFY 2019

NO. 201984648J002 / ID. 201984648

Course Period in Japan: From November 10, 2019 to December 14, 2019

This information pertains to one of the JICA Knowledge Co-Creation Programs (Group & Region Focus) of the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), which shall be implemented as part of the Official Development Assistance of the Government of Japan based on bilateral agreement between both Governments.

‘JICA Knowledge Co-Creation (KCC) Program’ as a New Start

In the Development Cooperation Charter which was released from the Japanese Cabinet in February 2015, it is clearly pointed out that *“In its development cooperation, Japan has maintained the spirit of jointly creating things that suit partner countries while respecting ownership, intentions and intrinsic characteristics of the country concerned based on a field-oriented approach through dialogue and collaboration. It has also maintained the approach of building reciprocal relationships with developing countries in which both sides learn from each other and grow and develop together.”* We believe that this ‘Knowledge Co-Creation Program’ will serve as a center of mutual learning process.

I. Concept

Background

Today, the export promotion plays a major role in economic development of many developing countries. However, most of the exports from developing countries are raw materials rather than processed products and the improvement of export promotion remains as challenge as it is not linked to development of domestic industry. In this course for export promotion, it will mainly focus on the market development.

In order to promote an export, the local company must be able to understand and assess the needs in the international market. Then, based on the analysis, it must select the potential market; properly develop a product (in both design and pricing); and effectively promote the product. As for the role of the Investment and Export Promotion Agency, it must be able of providing adequate market information, arrange and advice on a promotional activities, as well as organizational reform of itself if necessary.

This program aims to (1) ensure the capacity development of stakeholders of respective countries, by providing them with opportunity to learn the export promotion strategy and marketing strategy, and (2) practically apply the knowledge learned in Japanese market, and implement the developed action plan through the Public-Private Partnership.

For what?

This program aims to provide participants with opportunity to acquire skills on market-oriented export promotion of locally made unique products. Participant will learn practical knowledge of marketing and export promotion, including understanding of customers in developed countries, effective product development, branding, effective design, and usage of promotional tools.

For whom?

This program is offered to (1) officials who are engaged in export promotion at governmental organizations or regional institutions and (2) managers of private sector institutions or associations, such as cooperatives, CCIs (Chamber of Commerce and Industries) or industry groups which are willing to promote export of their products.

How?

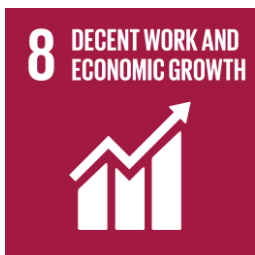
Participants will have opportunities to acquire practical approaches and methods of marketing and export promotion fit to their products being sold in the developed market, by taking Japanese market as an example. Participants are expected to learn the essence of successful promotion, branding and promotion by case studies, lectures and workshops. This program will require participants' active participation in the group discussions and workshops as well as providing assignments before arrival in Japan.

Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (the 2030 Agenda) is a set of international development goals from 2016 to 2030, which was adopted by the UN Sustainable Development Summit held in September 2015. As a development cooperation agency, JICA is committed to achieving the SDGs. This program is linked to and will contribute to the realization of following goals under Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Goal 8: Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all.

Goal 9: Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation.



II. Description

- 1. Title (J-No.): Developed Market Oriented Export Promotion Strategy / Marketing Strategy (A) (201984648J002)**
- 2. Course Period in JAPAN**
November 10, 2019 to December 14, 2019
- 3. Target Regions or Countries**
Armenia, Colombia, Jamaica, Moldova, Montenegro, Pakistan, Serbia, and Uzbekistan
- 4. Eligible / Target Organization**
This program is designed for (1) an official who are engaged in export promotion in governmental organizations or regional institutions and (2) a manager of private sector institutions or associations, such as cooperatives, CCIs or industry groups which is willing to promote export of their products. This course is highly recommended to those who have actual experiences in local products development or export promotion project.
- 5. Course Capacity (Upper limit of Participants)**
15 participants
- 6. Language to be used in this program:** English
- 7. Course Objective**
To equip the participants working in fields of export promotion with the necessary know-how for local brand/product development and marketing strategy. Knowledge on market-oriented approach for promoting the export of local products to developed countries , based on the public-private partnership will also be increased.
- 8. Overall Goal**
Projects and strategy to export the local products of participants' countries to the developed market, are planned and implemented in the participants' country.

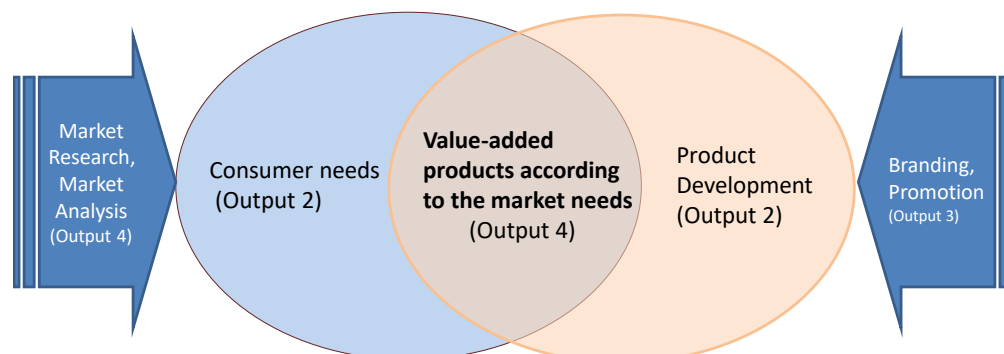
9. Expected Module Output:

- (1) Understanding the linkage between export promotion and development of domestic industry, participants can explain the export promotion strategy based on the strength and characteristics of local industries.
- (2) With clear understanding of the strength/value of their local products, participants can explain the product/brand development targeting developed market.
- (3) Participants can explain how to create/use promotional tools, in accordance with his/her customer's needs and occasion.
- (4) Participants understand the market needs by using appropriate market researching methods(test marketing, questionnaire etc.) and review

<Structure of the program>

During this program, participants will learn market-oriented product development (output 2) through promotional event (output 3) by taking Japanese market as an example, and are expected to understand the essence of market-oriented product development/promotion method which can be applied to his/her market as well. As design of the course, proposed strategy for improvements for their products and export promotion strategy will be implemented on his/her countries (output 4).

Market-oriented Product Development



III. Conditions and Procedures for Application

1. Expectations for the Participating Organizations:

- (1) The program is designed primarily for organizations that intend to address specific issues or problems identified in their operation. Participating organizations are expected to utilize the program for those specific purposes.
- (2) The program is enriched with contents and facilitation schemes specially developed in collaboration with relevant prominent organizations in Japan. These special features enable the program to meet specific requirements of applying organizations and effectively facilitate them toward solutions for the issues and problems.

2. Nominee Qualifications:

Applying Organizations are expected to select nominees who meet the following qualifications.

(1) Essential Qualifications:

1) Current Duties:

Participants from **public organizations**: officials who are engaged in export promotion. He/she should have actual experiences in certain product or field in terms of export promotion.

Participants from **private organizations/companies**: managers who are engaged in export promotion or sales promotion in cooperatives, CCIs, or industry groups.

*Must be able to present the information of local products which has been exported (or are intended to be exported) to the markets or developed countries such as Japan.

*Must have experience on providing business support service for the exporter, especially in terms of marketing of the product or direct support of company's export operation.

2) Experience in the relevant field: have more than 3 years' experience in the field of export promotion.

3) Educational Background: be a graduate of university or the equivalent.

4) Language: have a competent command of spoken and written English which is equal to TOEFL iBT 100 or more (This program includes active participation in discussions, which requires high competence of English ability. Please attach an official certificate for English ability such as TOEFL, TOEIC etc, if possible.)

5) Health: must be in good health, both physically and mentally, to participate in the program in Japan. Pregnant applicants are not recommended to apply due to the potential risk of health and life issues of mother and fetus.

(2) Recommendable Qualifications:

- 1) Age: between the ages of twenty-five (25) and forty-five (45) years
- 2) Counterparts or relating personnel, working in JICA projects or with JICA Volunteers and/or Advisors, who satisfy (1) Essential Qualifications are encouraged to apply.
- 2) Gender Consideration: JICA is promoting the gender equality. Women are encouraged to apply for the program.

3. Required Documents for Application:

(1) **Application Form:** The Application Form is available at the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan).

* If you have any difficulties/disabilities which require assistance, please specify necessary assistances in the Medical History (1-(d)) of the application forms. It may allow us (people concerned in this course) to prepare better logistics or alternatives.

(2) **Photocopy of passport:** to be submitted with the Application Form, if you possess your passport which you will carry when entering Japan for this program. If not, you are requested to submit its photocopy as soon as you obtain it.

*Photocopy should include the followings:

Name, Date of birth, Nationality, Sex, Passport number and Expiry date.

(3) **Nominee's English Score Sheet (photocopy):** to be submitted with the Application Form, if you have any official documentation of English ability (e.g., TOEFL, TOEIC, IELTS).

(4) **Pre-Study Report:** to be submitted with the Application Form. Fill in ANNEX-1 of this General Information. For the accepted participants, additional request of documents will be sent after the notice of acceptance. (See ANNEX-2 for your reference)

4. Procedures for Application and Selection :

(1) Submission of the Application Documents:

Closing date for applications: **Please inquire to the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan).**

(After receiving applications, the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) will send them to **the JICA Center in JAPAN by September 30, 2019**)

(2) Selection:

After receiving the documents through proper channels from your government, the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) will conduct

screenings, and then forward the documents to the JICA Center in Japan. Selection will be made by the JICA Center in consultation with concerned organizations in Japan. *The applying organization with the best intention to utilize the opportunity of this program will be highly valued in the selection.* Qualifications of applicants who belong to the military or other military-related organizations and/or who are enlisted in the military will be examined by the Government of Japan on a case-by-case basis, consistent with the Development Cooperation Charter of Japan, taking into consideration their duties, positions in the organization, and other relevant information in a comprehensive manner.

(3) Notice of Acceptance:

Notification of results will be made by the JICA office (or the Embassy of Japan) **not later than October 10, 2019**.

5. Conditions for Attendance:

- (1) to strictly adhere to the program schedule,
- (2) not to change the program topics,
- (3) not to extend the period of stay in Japan,
- (4) not to be accompanied by family members during the program,
- (5) to return to home countries at the end of the program in accordance with the travel schedule designated by JICA,
- (6) to refrain from engaging in any political activities, or any form of employment for profit or gain,
- (7) to observe Japanese laws and ordinances. If there is any violation of said laws and ordinances, participants may be required to return part or all of the program expenditure depending on the severity of said violation, and
- (8) to observe the rules and regulations of the accommodation and not to change the accommodation designated by JICA.

IV. Administrative Arrangements

1. Organizer:

(1) **Name:** JICA Kansai

(2) **Contact:** Mr. Minori Gunji

(Gunji.Minori.2@jica.go.jp and jicaksic-unit@jica.go.jp)

2. Implementing Partner:

(1) **Name:** Pacific Resource Exchange Center

(2) **Contact:** International Department (prexhrd-pr@prex-hrd.or.jp)

(3) **URL:** http://www.prex-hrd.or.jp/index_e.html

(4) **Remark:** PREX was established in April 1990 in response to a proposal adopted at the general assembly of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (visit PECC at: <http://www.pecc.org/>). Since its inception, PREX has been contributing to promote international exchanges through human-resource development projects and their related activities in developing countries.

3. Travel to Japan:

(1) **Air Ticket:** The cost of a round-trip ticket between an international airport designated by JICA and Japan will be borne by JICA.

(2) **Travel Insurance:** Coverage is from time of arrival up to departure in Japan. Thus, traveling time outside Japan will not be covered.

4. Accommodation in Japan:

JICA will arrange the following accommodations for the participants in Japan:

JICA Kansai

Address: 1-5-2, Wakinohama-kaigandori, Chuo-ku, Kobe, Hyogo 651-0073, Japan

TEL: 81-78-261-0388/0341 FAX: 81-78-261-0465

(where "81" is the country code for Japan, and "78" is the local area code)

If there is no vacancy at JICA Kansai, JICA will arrange alternative accommodations for the participants. Please refer to facility guide of JICA Kansai (Kansai Center) at its URL, <https://www.jica.go.jp/kansai/english/office/index.html>

5. Expenses:

The following expenses will be provided for the participants by JICA:

(1) Allowances for meals, living expenses, outfit, and shipping,

(2) Expenses for study tours (basically in the form of train tickets),

(3) Free medical care for participants who become ill after arriving in Japan (costs related to pre-existing illness, pregnancy, and dental treatment are not included), and

(4) Expenses for program implementation, including materials.

For more details, please see "III. ALLOWANCES" of the brochure for

participants titled “KENSU-IN GUIDE BOOK,” which will be given before departure for Japan.

6. Pre-departure Orientation:

A pre-departure orientation will be held at the respective country’s JICA office (or Embassy of Japan), to provide participants with details on travel to Japan, conditions of the participation in the program, and other matters.

V. Other Information

1. Participants who have successfully completed the program will be awarded a certificate by JICA.
2. For the promotion of mutual friendship, JICA Kansai encourages cultural exchange between participants of JICA program and local communities. In some cases, participants will visit school or university to meet the students as a part of development education program. JICA participants are expected to contribute by attending such activities and may be asked to make presentations on the society, economy and culture of their home country.
3. Participants are recommended to bring laptop computers for their convenience. During the program, participants are required to work on the computers, including preparation of Action Plan(AP), etc. Most of the accommodations will have internet access. Also, there is a computer room in JICA Kansai where 6 desk-top computers are available with internet access.
4. Allowances, such as for living, outfit, and shipping, will be deposited to your temporary bank account (opened by JICA) 2 to 5 days after your arrival in Japan. It is highly advised to bring some cash in order to cover necessary expense for this period.
5. It is very important that some of your currency must be exchanged to Japanese Yen at any transit airport or Kansai International Airport (KIX) in Osaka, Japan soon after your arrival. It is quite difficult to exchange money after that, due to limited availability of facility or time during the program.

VI. ANNEX-1:

Instruction for Preparation of Pre-Study Report

For Applicants

You are requested to prepare the pre-study report on the following format and **submit it to JICA as an attachment to the application form.**

NOTE: You will be requested to deliver the presentation about this report in the first week of the program.

1. Basic Information

Name	
Country	
Email address	
Organization	
Job title	

2. Selection of Target Sectors

Select 3 target sectors in your country which is appropriate for export promotion and describe the choice of sectors based on the criteria. Highly advised to be specific by giving data and numbers, instead of general impression.

EXAMPLE:

Target Sector	➤ Leather
Uniqueness/ Originality	➤ Ethiopian sheep skin is possible to be stuffed very softly among “hair sheep” and very tough even at 0.4-0.5mm. ➤ Ethiopian sheep skin is highly evaluated in the international market for very fine texture and flexible.
Quality level in the international market	➤ It’s acceptable for the market in Ethiopia, but upgrading of quality must be needed when it’s to be exported in the developed countries. ➤ Standard schemes to maintain quality of sheep skin is not established.
Possibility to be added value	➤ Quality level and branding would help to add value in this sector.
Competition in the international market	➤ Ethiopian sheep skin obtains 0.8% of the world market share, which is ranked at 11.

Target Sector 1	➤
Uniqueness/ Originality	➤ ➤
Quality level in the international market	➤ ➤
Possibility to be added value	➤
Competition in the international market	➤

Target Sector 2	➤
Uniqueness/ Originality	➤ ➤
Quality level in the international market	➤ ➤
Possibility to be added value	➤
Competition in the international market	➤

Target Sector 3	➤
Uniqueness/ Originality	➤ ➤
Quality level in the international market	➤ ➤
Possibility to be added value	➤
Competition in the international market	➤

3. Selection of Target Countries (Markets)

For the each of 3 sectors (and products) you chose above, chose 2 countries appropriate for export promotion.

Target Sector 1

Target Country 1	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

Target Country 2	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

Target Sector 2

Target Country 1	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

Target Country 2	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

Target Sector 3

Target Country 1	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

Target Country 2	➤
Reason for the choice	➤
Characteristics/Nature of the consumers or buyers in the target country, if you have any information.	➤

4. Plan of Action

Provide a detail of actions which you and your organization may implement for the purpose of export promotion of the target sectors.

Target Sector 1	➤
Target Sector 2	➤
Target Sector 3	➤

5. SWOT Analysis

Analyze the situation of your country in terms of export.

Strength	Weakness
Opportunity	Threats

VI. ANNEX-2:

AFTER the Notice of Acceptance (ONLY for the Accepted Participants)

1. Presentation on your Pre-Study Report (Powerpoint)

- All participants will be requested to give a presentation of their Pre-Study Report to other participants as well as course organizer and main lecturer.
- Presentation should be kept within 15 slides.
- Time allocation for each presentation will be 10 minutes each.
- Photos of the target sectors will assist the audience's understanding.
- Submission deadline will be **October 30, 2019**.

2. Sample Products

- If **sample of product(s) from your target sectors** are available (and reasonably portable in terms of size, cost and quantity), try to bring them with you to Japan to effectively explain the target sectors to others.
- If the above samples are not available, bring items such as pamphlets, photos, or any information available.
- Other than the products of target sectors, any high potential product for exports is recommended.

END

For Your Reference

JICA and Capacity Development

The key concept underpinning JICA operations since its establishment in 1974 has been the conviction that “capacity development” is central to the socioeconomic development of any country, regardless of the specific operational scheme one may be undertaking, i.e. expert assignments, development projects, development study projects, Knowledge Co-Creation Programs (until 2015, so called “training”), JOCV programs, etc.

Within this wide range of programs, Knowledge Co-Creation Programs have long occupied an important place in JICA operations. Conducted in Japan, they provide partner countries with opportunities to acquire practical knowledge accumulated in Japanese society. Participants dispatched by partner countries might find useful knowledge and re-create their own knowledge for enhancement of their own capacity or that of the organization and society to which they belong.

About 460 pre-organized programs cover a wide range of professional fields, ranging from education, health, infrastructure, energy, trade and finance, to agriculture, rural development, gender mainstreaming, and environmental protection. A variety of programs are being customized to address the specific needs of different target organizations, such as policy-making organizations, service provision organizations, as well as research and academic institutions. Some programs are organized to target a certain group of countries with similar developmental challenges.

Japanese Development Experience

Japan was the first non-Western country to successfully modernize its society and industrialize its economy. At the core of this process, which started more than 140 years ago, was the “*adopt and adapt*” concept by which a wide range of appropriate skills and knowledge have been imported from developed countries; these skills and knowledge have been adapted and/or improved using local skills, knowledge and initiatives. They finally became internalized in Japanese society to suit its local needs and conditions.

From engineering technology to production management methods, most of the know-how that has enabled Japan to become what it is today has emanated from this “*adoption and adaptation*” process, which, of course, has been accompanied by countless failures and errors behind the success stories. We presume that such experiences, both successful and unsuccessful, will be useful to our partners who are trying to address the challenges currently faced by developing countries.

However, it is rather challenging to share with our partners this whole body of Japan’s developmental experience. This difficulty has to do, in part, with the challenge of explaining a body of “tacit knowledge,” a type of knowledge that cannot fully be expressed in words or numbers. Adding to this difficulty are the social and cultural systems of Japan that vastly differ from those of other Western industrialized countries, and hence still remain unfamiliar to many partner countries. Simply stated, coming to Japan might be one way of overcoming such a cultural gap.

JICA, therefore, would like to invite as many leaders of partner countries as possible to come and visit us, to mingle with the Japanese people, and witness the advantages as well as the disadvantages of Japanese systems, so that integration of their findings might help them reach their developmental objectives.



CORRESPONDENCE

For enquiries and further information, please contact the JICA office or Embassy of Japan. Further, address correspondence to:

JICA Kansai Center (JICA Kansai)

Address: 1-5-2, Wakinohama-Kaigandori, Chuo-ku, Kobe, Hyogo 651-0073, Japan

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